Sub. Code 4BGE1C1

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2019

First Semester

Geology

DYNAMIC GEOLOGY

(CBCS - 2014 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define outer planets with example.
- 2. Define Galaxy.
- 3. Define dormant and extinct volcanoes with examples.
- 4. Define half life period.
- 5. Define isoseismal lines.
- 6. Define body wave. Make a list of all body waves.
- 7. What is Isostasy?
- 8. Define mountain chain.
- 9. What is convergent plate boundary?
- 10. What are lithospheric plates?

Answer all questions choosing either (a) or (b).

- 11. (a) Write short note on following:
 - (i) Tidal Hypotheses
 - (ii) Dust and cloud Hypotheses.

Or

- (b) Write note on ocean basins and continents and their distribution.
- 12. (a) Give short account on Age of the Earth.

Or

- (b) Write note on carbon dating method.
- 13. (a) Give an account on causes and effect of earth quakes.

Or

- (b) Write note on Mercalli's intensity scale of earthquake.
- 14. (a) Write note on origin of Tectonic mountains.

Or

- (b) Give brief account on plate tectonics theory.
- 15. (a) Describe sea floor spreading.

Or

(b) Write short note on mechanism of plate motion.

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Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Give detailed account on the Solar system.
- 17. Write an essay on Volcanism.
- 18. Explain the internal structure of Earth with neat sketches.
- 19. Give detailed note on classification of mountains.
- 20. Explain the concept and evidences of continental drift theory.

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Sub. Code 4BGE1C2

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2019

First Semester

Geology

GEOMORPHOLOGY

(CBCS - 2014 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define geomorphic agent.
- 2. What is Degradation?
- 3. What is Barchans?
- 4. Define hot springs.
- 5. Define Ox-bow lakes.
- 6. Define river terraces.
- 7. Define icebergs.
- 8. What is meant by outwash?
- 9. Define coral reefs.
- 10. Define continental margin.

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Enumerate how climate conditions control geomorphic features.

Or

- (b) Give a brief account on the factors favouring mass wasting.
- 12. (a) Write short notes on karst topography

Or

- (b) Give an account on wind borne depositional landforms.
- 13. (a) Describe the conditions required for the development of water fall.

Or

- (b) Describe the process of rejuvenation in fluvial cycle.
- 14. (a) Give short account on the types of glaciers.

Or

- (b) Give a brief account on ablation and calving of glacier.
- 15. (a) Write short notes on submarine canyons.

Or

(b) Describe the types of shoreline.

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Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Give detailed account on the processes and products of weathering.
- 17. Explain in detail about the landforms produced by groundwater.
- 18. Write an essay on fluvial cycle of erosion.
- 19. Enumerate the erosional and depositional features produced by glaciers.
- 20. Write an essay on origin and classification of lakes.

Sub. Code 4BGE2C1

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2019

Second Semester

Geology

PALAEONTOLOGY AND GENERAL STRATIGRAPHY

(CBCS - 2014 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define Palaeontology
- 2. What is favosites?
- 3. What is lunule?
- 4. Write the age of Paradoxides
- 5. What is order of superposition?
- 6. Geological history of cephalopods
- 7. What is adductor impression?
- 8. Describe the shapes of theca in graptolites.
- 9. Describe plant fossil glossopteris
- 10. Define series.

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Part B $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write brief note on gastropods.

Or

- (b) Describe hingline structures of pelecypods.
- 12. (a) Describe the morphology of montlivaltia.

Or

- (b) Describe about the phylum arthropoda.
- 13. (a) Describe the morphology of phylum coelenterate.

Or

- (b) Give an account on general morphology of phylum Echinodermata.
- 14. (a) Give brief description on sponges.

Or

- (b) Describe the classification of Phylum protozoa.
- 15. (a) Write about laws of stratigraphy.

Or

(b) Describe various stratigraphic classifications.

Part C
$$(3 \times 10 = 30)$$

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Explain morphology, geological history of Cephalopoda.
- 17. Explain the morphological charater of Foraminifera

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- 18. Write an essay about Anthozoa
- 19. Describe the following fossils
 - (a) Glossopteris
 - (b) Sigillaria
 - (c) Elatocladus
- 20. Write an essay on physical and biological criteria of correlation.

Sub. Code 4BGE3C1

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2019

Third Semester

Geology

CRYSTALLOGRAPHY AND OPTICAL MINERALOGY

(CBCS - 2014 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define crystalline form.
- 2. Define interfacial angle.
- 3. Write the axial character of Isometric system.
- 4. Give examples for mineral crystallizing in tetragonal normal class.
- 5. Write the symmetry elements and forms of Rutile.
- 6. Write the axial character of Hexagonal system.
- 7. Write the symmetry elements and forms of Barite.
- 8. Define twin crystals.
- 9. Define polarization.
- 10. Give examples for Uniaxial minerals.

Answer all questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write notes on morphological characters of a crystal.

Or

- (b) Describe hemihedral forms in crystal.
- 12. (a) Write the symmetry elements and forms present in normal class of cubic system.

Or

- (b) Write the symmetry elements and forms present in normal class of hexagonal division.
- 13. (a) Write the symmetry elements and forms present in Topaz and Staurolite.

Or

- (b) Describe the kinds of twinning.
- 14. (a) Give note on general characteristics of light.

Or

- (b) Write a note on Nicol prism, its construction and uses.
- 15. (a) Write a note on optic sign and sign of elongation.

Or

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(b) Give a note on extinction angle and its determination.

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Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Write in detail about measuring interfacial angles by using contract Goniometer.
- 17. Write symmetry elements and forms present in Hemimorphic and triphyramidal classes of tetragonal system.
- 18. Give a detailed account on axial character, symmetry elements and forms present in normal class or orthorhombic system.
- 19. Write in detail about petrological microscope its parts and their functions.
- 20. Explain the properties observed under parallel Nicols of Isotropic minerals.

Sub. Code 4BGE3C2

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2019

Third Semester

Geology

MINERALOGY

(CBCS - 2014 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Define lustre with example.
- 2. Define polymorphism and give one example.
- 3. Define phyllosilicate.
- 4. Define Leucite.
- 5. Write the physical properties of zeolite.
- 6. Write the composition of Wallastonite.
- 7. Define Chromium bearing Garnet.
- 8. Write the chemical composition of Acmite.
- 9. Write the optical properties of Beryl.
- 10. Write the hardness of Kyanite.

Answer all the questions, choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write note on pseudomorphism-Molecular and empirical formulae of minerals.

Or

- (b) Give an account on mode of occurrence and association of minerals.
- 12. (a) Write note on physical and optical properties of feldspar group of minerals.

Or

- (b) Write short note on following:
 - (i) Neso silicate
 - (ii) Chain silicate.
- 13. (a) Give an account on chemical composition and mode of occurrence of Scapolites.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on followings:
 - (i) Physical properties of Rhodonite.
 - (ii) Optical properties of Zeolite.
- 14. (a) Write note on physical properties of Garnet.

Or

- (b) Give an account on chemical composition and mode of occurrence of Hornblende.
- 15. (a) Write a note on properties and mode of occurrence of Alumino Silicates.

Or

(b) Write note on Calcite group of minerals.

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Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Explain physical properties of minerals and their determination with suitable examples.
- 17. Give a detail note on physical, optical chemical composition and mode of occurrence of Quartz group of minerals.
- 18. Discuss about the physical, optical, chemical composition and mode of occurrence of Mica group of minerals.
- 19. Write an essay on pyroxene group of minerals.
- 20. Write detail note on Tourmaline. its properties and occurrences.

Sub. Code 4BGEE1A

B.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2019

Fifth Semester

Geology

Elective — FIELD GEOLOGY

(CBCS - 2014 onwards)

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

Part A $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. List out the precautions in the field geology.
- 2. Define trench.
- 3. Define contour.
- 4. Define True dip.
- 5. What is outcrop?
- 6. Define limb.
- 7. Define channel sampling.
- 8. Define grit sampling.
- 9. Define map.
- 10. Define Topography map.

Answer all questions choosing either (a) or (b).

11. (a) Write short notes on importance of field geology.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on pitting and trenching.
- 12. (a) Give an account on the importance of contour and outcrop in geological mapping.

Or

- (b) Describe the relationship between dip and strike.
- 13. (a) Write short notes on repettion of outcrops.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on the relationships between true thickness and vertical thickness.
- 14. (a) Write short notes on coning and quartering for sediment sample.

Or

- (b) Describe the following:
 - (i) Sampling
 - (ii) Vertical thickness.
- 15. (a) Describe the Topographic map.

Or

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(b) Write short notes on geological map.

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Part C $(3 \times 10 = 30)$

Answer any **three** questions.

- 16. Write an essay on drilling types and its uses.
- 17. Explain the study of contouring and its implication.
- 18. Describe about true thickness and vertical thickness and how to measure on the field?
- 19. Write an essay on various methods of rock sampling.
- 20. Explain the symbol used for the rock type and various structural.